

**UNIVERSIDAD DE SAN CARLOS DE GUATEMALA**

**FACULTAD DE INGENIERÍA**

**DEPARTAMENTO DE MATEMÁTICA**

**CLAVE-122-4-V-2-00-2019**

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<b>CURSO:</b>	<b>Matemática Aplicada 4</b>
<b>SEMESTRE:</b>	<b>Segundo</b>
<b>CÓDIGO DEL CURSO:</b>	<b>122</b>
<b>TIPO DE EXAMEN:</b>	<b>Examen final</b>
<b>FECHA DE EXAMEN:</b>	<b>21 de noviembre de 2019</b>
<b>RESOLVIÓ EL EXAMEN:</b>	<b>Javier Estuardo Navarro</b>
<b>DIGITALIZÓ EL EXAMEN:</b>	<b>Javier Estuardo Navarro</b>
<b>COORDINADOR:</b>	<b>Ing. José Alfredo González Díaz</b>

UNIVERSIDAD DE SAN CARLOS DE GUATEMALA  
FACULTAD DE INGENIERIA  
DEPARTAMENTO DE MATEMATICAS  
MATEMATICA APLICADA 4 (M 10)  
Lic. Carlos Augusto Morales Santacruz  
Aux. Javier Navarro

examen final  
noviembre 2019

TEMARIO "LUVSAR"

**Tema 1 (60/100) ecuación elíptica**

Escribiendo la tabla correspondiente, utilice el algoritmo 12.1: método de diferencias finitas, para aproximar la solución de la ecuación elíptica (de Poisson) con:

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = -\cos(x+y) - \cos(x-y) \quad 0 \leq x \leq \pi \quad 0 \leq y \leq \pi$$

$$TOL = 0.000002 \quad \Delta x = \frac{\pi}{10} \quad \Delta y = \frac{\pi}{10} \quad g(x, y) = \cos(x) \cos(y)$$

**Tema 2 (40/100) ecuación hiperbólica**

Escribiendo la tabla correspondiente, utilice el algoritmo 12.4: método de diferencias finitas, para aproximar la solución de la ecuación hiperbólica (de onda) con:

$$\Delta x = h = 0.1 \quad \Delta t = k = 0.1$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} - \frac{1}{16\pi^2} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} = 0 \quad 0 \leq x \leq 0.8 \quad \text{tiempo máximo } T = 0.6$$

$$u(0, t) = 0 \quad u(0.8, t) = 0 \quad u(x, 0) = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t}(x, 0) = \sin(4\pi x)$$

SOLUCIÓN DEL EXAMEN

Tema 1 (60/100) ecuación elíptica

Escribiendo la tabla correspondiente, utilice el algoritmo 12.1: método de diferencias finitas, para aproximar la solución de la ecuación elíptica (de Poisson) con:

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = -\cos(x + y) - \cos(x - y) \quad 0 \leq x \leq \pi \quad 0 \leq y \leq \pi$$

$$TOL = 0.000002 \quad \Delta x = \frac{\pi}{10} \quad \Delta y = \frac{\pi}{10} \quad g(x, y) = \cos(x) \cos(y)$$

No.	Explicación	Operatoria
1.	Lo primero es verificar la forma que debe tener la ecuación diferencial parcial, es la siguiente:	$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}(x, y) + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2}(x, y) = f(x, y)$ $a \leq x \leq b \quad c \leq y \leq d$
2.	Se procede a determinar los parámetros a utilizar:	$f(x, y) = -\cos(x + y) - \cos(x - y)$ $g(x, y) = \cos(x) \cos(y)$ $A = 0, B = \pi$ $h = \frac{B - A}{N} \rightarrow N = \frac{B - A}{h} = \frac{\pi - 0}{\frac{\pi}{10}} = 10$ $C = 0, D = \pi$ $k = \frac{D - C}{M} \rightarrow M = \frac{D - C}{k} = \frac{\pi - 0}{\frac{\pi}{10}} = 10$

3.	<p>Obteniendo tabla, utilizando el algoritmo 12.1 ofrecido en la página oficial del libro de texto:</p>	<p>Poissson Equation Finite-Difference Method</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>I</th> <th>J</th> <th>X(I)</th> <th>Y(I)</th> <th>W(I,J)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0.314159265</td><td>0.314159265</td><td>0.905449723</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>0.314159265</td><td>0.628318531</td><td>0.770571519</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>3</td><td>0.314159265</td><td>0.942477796</td><td>0.559974024</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>4</td><td>0.314159265</td><td>1.256637062</td><td>0.294427587</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>5</td><td>0.314159265</td><td>1.570796327</td><td>0.000006579</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>6</td><td>0.314159265</td><td>1.884955592</td><td>-0.294415057</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>7</td><td>0.314159265</td><td>2.199114858</td><td>-0.559963326</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>8</td><td>0.314159265</td><td>2.513274123</td><td>-0.770563698</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>9</td><td>0.314159265</td><td>2.827433389</td><td>-0.905445576</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>0.628318531</td><td>0.314159265</td><td>0.770571201</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>0.628318531</td><td>0.628318531</td><td>0.655966928</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>0.628318531</td><td>0.942477796</td><td>0.476764937</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>4</td><td>0.628318531</td><td>1.256637062</td><td>0.250699025</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>0.628318531</td><td>1.570796327</td><td>0.000011903</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>6</td><td>0.628318531</td><td>1.884955592</td><td>-0.250676356</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>7</td><td>0.628318531</td><td>2.199114858</td><td>-0.476745581</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>8</td><td>0.628318531</td><td>2.513274123</td><td>-0.655952778</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>9</td><td>0.628318531</td><td>2.827433389</td><td>-0.770563698</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>0.942477796</td><td>0.314159265</td><td>0.559973149</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>2</td><td>0.942477796</td><td>0.628318531</td><td>0.476764106</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>0.942477796</td><td>0.942477796</td><td>0.346552414</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>0.942477796</td><td>1.256637062</td><td>0.182241245</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>5</td><td>0.942477796</td><td>1.570796327</td><td>0.000015583</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>6</td><td>0.942477796</td><td>1.884955592</td><td>-0.182211567</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>7</td><td>0.942477796</td><td>2.199114858</td><td>-0.346527075</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>8</td><td>0.942477796</td><td>2.513274123</td><td>-0.476745581</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>9</td><td>0.942477796</td><td>2.827433389</td><td>-0.559963326</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>1</td><td>1.256637062</td><td>0.314159265</td><td>0.294426041</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>2</td><td>1.256637062</td><td>0.628318531</td><td>0.250697070</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>3</td><td>1.256637062</td><td>0.942477796</td><td>0.182239901</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>1.256637062</td><td>1.256637062</td><td>0.095841653</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>1.256637062</td><td>1.570796327</td><td>0.000017424</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>6</td><td>1.256637062</td><td>1.884955592</td><td>-0.095808469</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>7</td><td>1.256637062</td><td>2.199114858</td><td>-0.182211567</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>8</td><td>1.256637062</td><td>2.513274123</td><td>-0.250676356</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	I	J	X(I)	Y(I)	W(I,J)	1	1	0.314159265	0.314159265	0.905449723	1	2	0.314159265	0.628318531	0.770571519	1	3	0.314159265	0.942477796	0.559974024	1	4	0.314159265	1.256637062	0.294427587	1	5	0.314159265	1.570796327	0.000006579	1	6	0.314159265	1.884955592	-0.294415057	1	7	0.314159265	2.199114858	-0.559963326	1	8	0.314159265	2.513274123	-0.770563698	1	9	0.314159265	2.827433389	-0.905445576	2	1	0.628318531	0.314159265	0.770571201	2	2	0.628318531	0.628318531	0.655966928	2	3	0.628318531	0.942477796	0.476764937	2	4	0.628318531	1.256637062	0.250699025	2	5	0.628318531	1.570796327	0.000011903	2	6	0.628318531	1.884955592	-0.250676356	2	7	0.628318531	2.199114858	-0.476745581	2	8	0.628318531	2.513274123	-0.655952778	2	9	0.628318531	2.827433389	-0.770563698	3	1	0.942477796	0.314159265	0.559973149	3	2	0.942477796	0.628318531	0.476764106	3	3	0.942477796	0.942477796	0.346552414	3	4	0.942477796	1.256637062	0.182241245	3	5	0.942477796	1.570796327	0.000015583	3	6	0.942477796	1.884955592	-0.182211567	3	7	0.942477796	2.199114858	-0.346527075	3	8	0.942477796	2.513274123	-0.476745581	3	9	0.942477796	2.827433389	-0.559963326	4	1	1.256637062	0.314159265	0.294426041	4	2	1.256637062	0.628318531	0.250697070	4	3	1.256637062	0.942477796	0.182239901	4	4	1.256637062	1.256637062	0.095841653	4	5	1.256637062	1.570796327	0.000017424	4	6	1.256637062	1.884955592	-0.095808469	4	7	1.256637062	2.199114858	-0.182211567	4	8	1.256637062	2.513274123	-0.250676356
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4	9	1.256637062	2.827433389	-0.294415056
5	1	1.570796327	0.314159265	0.000004406
5	2	1.570796327	0.628318531	0.000008813
5	3	1.570796327	0.942477796	0.000012754
5	4	1.570796327	1.256637062	0.000015763
5	5	1.570796327	1.570796327	0.000017426
5	6	1.570796327	1.884955592	0.000017424
5	7	1.570796327	2.199114858	0.000015583
5	8	1.570796327	2.513274123	0.000011904
5	9	1.570796327	2.827433389	0.000006580
6	1	1.884955592	0.314159265	-0.294417649
6	2	1.884955592	0.628318531	-0.250680286
6	3	1.884955592	0.942477796	-0.182215612
6	4	1.884955592	1.256637062	-0.095811632
6	5	1.884955592	1.570796327	0.000015764
6	6	1.884955592	1.884955592	0.095841653
6	7	1.884955592	2.199114858	0.182241246
6	8	1.884955592	2.513274123	0.250699026
6	9	1.884955592	2.827433389	0.294427587
7	1	2.199114858	0.314159265	-0.559965984
7	2	2.199114858	0.628318531	-0.476749775
7	3	2.199114858	0.942477796	-0.346531675
7	4	2.199114858	1.256637062	-0.182215612
7	5	2.199114858	1.570796327	0.000012754
7	6	2.199114858	1.884955592	0.182239902
7	7	2.199114858	2.199114858	0.346552415
7	8	2.199114858	2.513274123	0.476764937
7	9	2.199114858	2.827433389	0.559974025
8	1	2.513274123	0.314159265	-0.770565963
8	2	2.513274123	0.628318531	-0.655956451
8	3	2.513274123	0.942477796	-0.476749775
8	4	2.513274123	1.256637062	-0.250680286
8	5	2.513274123	1.570796327	0.000008813
8	6	2.513274123	1.884955592	0.250697070
8	7	2.513274123	2.199114858	0.476764106
8	8	2.513274123	2.513274123	0.655966928
8	9	2.513274123	2.827433389	0.770571519
9	1	2.827433389	0.314159265	-0.905446945
9	2	2.827433389	0.628318531	-0.770565963
9	3	2.827433389	0.942477796	-0.559965984
9	4	2.827433389	1.256637062	-0.294417649
9	5	2.827433389	1.570796327	0.000004407
9	6	2.827433389	1.884955592	0.294426041
9	7	2.827433389	2.199114858	0.559973150
9	8	2.827433389	2.513274123	0.770571202
9	9	2.827433389	2.827433389	0.905449723
Convergence occurred on iteration number 73				

**Tema 2 (40/100) ecuación hiperbólica**

Escribiendo la tabla correspondiente, utilice el algoritmo 12.4: método de diferencias finitas, para aproximar la solución de la ecuación hiperbólica (de onda) con:

$$\Delta x = h = 0.1 \quad \Delta t = k = 0.1$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} - \frac{1}{16\pi^2} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} = 0 \quad 0 \leq x \leq 0.8 \quad \text{tiempo máximo } T = 0.6$$

$$u(0, t) = 0 \quad u(0.8, t) = 0 \quad u(x, 0) = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t}(x, 0) = \sin(4\pi x)$$

No.	Explicación	Operatoria
1.	Lo primero es verificar la forma que debe tener la ecuación diferencial parcial, es la siguiente:	$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2}(x, t) - \alpha^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}(x, t) = 0$ $0 \leq x \leq l \quad 0 \leq t \leq T$ $u(x, 0) = f(x) \quad \frac{\partial u}{\partial t}(x, 0) = g(x)$
2.	Se procede a determinar los parámetros a utilizar:	$f(x) = 0$ $g(x) = \sin(4\pi x)$ $l = 0.8, \quad T = 0.6, \quad h = 0.1, \quad k = 0.1$ $h = \frac{l}{M} \rightarrow M = \frac{l}{h} = \frac{0.8}{0.1} = 8$ $k = \frac{T}{N} \rightarrow N = \frac{T}{k} = \frac{0.6}{0.1} = 6$ $\alpha^2 = \frac{1}{16\pi^2} \rightarrow \alpha = \frac{1}{4\pi} = 0.079577472$

3.	Obteniendo tabla, utilizando el algoritmo 12.4 ofrecido en la página oficial del libro de texto:	<p>Wave Equation Finite-Difference</p> <table><thead><tr><th>l</th><th>X(l)</th><th>W(X(l),0.6)</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>1</td><td>0.000000000</td><td>0.000000000</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>0.100000000</td><td>0.541908744</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>0.200000000</td><td>0.334918022</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>0.300000000</td><td>-0.334918022</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>0.400000000</td><td>-0.541908743</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>0.500000000</td><td>0.000000530</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>0.600000000</td><td>0.542037870</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>0.700000000</td><td>0.347504460</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>0.800000000</td><td>0.000000000</td></tr></tbody></table>	l	X(l)	W(X(l),0.6)	1	0.000000000	0.000000000	2	0.100000000	0.541908744	3	0.200000000	0.334918022	4	0.300000000	-0.334918022	5	0.400000000	-0.541908743	6	0.500000000	0.000000530	7	0.600000000	0.542037870	8	0.700000000	0.347504460	9	0.800000000	0.000000000
l	X(l)	W(X(l),0.6)																														
1	0.000000000	0.000000000																														
2	0.100000000	0.541908744																														
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4	0.300000000	-0.334918022																														
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